2015 UNC Campus Commuting Survey



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INTRODUCTION

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill conducts biennial commuter surveys to better understand the commuting behavior of employees and students. Since 1997, a random sample of employees and students are invited by email to complete the survey. The information gained from these surveys helps the University plan future multimodal mobility options, programs, and incentives for the campus community.

In 1997, the University commissioned its first study of campus commuting patterns. The purpose of the study was to survey both students and employees about the various travel modes they used to commute to campus, as well as their origins and destinations. The data gathered was used to help the UNC Department of Transportation and Parking and the Town of Chapel Hill plan for University and Town transportation needs. This study was repeated in 2001, 2004, 2007, 2009, and 2011, 2013, and is now completed every other year.

In 2015, the University again surveyed the campus community to determine how campus commuting patterns have changed over the last two years. This new study provides comprehensive information about the current state of campus commuter behavior and characteristics, makes comparisons to the 1997-2013 studies where possible and relevant, and offers analysis of trends and the implications of these trends for on and off-campus decision makers.

The report is divided into several sections: a brief explanation of the study's methodology, a chapter detailing employee commuting patterns, a chapter detailing student commuting patterns, and finally a discussion of major findings. A complete summary of survey responses, as well as the web-based survey instruments, are included in the appendix.

METHODOLOGY

The survey was distributed to a random sample of UNC-Chapel Hill faculty, staff, and students, as well as UNC Hospital employees. Development of the questionnaire, the sampling techniques used, response rates obtained, and analyses conducted are described below.

The Survey Questionnaire

The questionnaire used in the current study was originally developed for the 1997 survey, and has undergone only slight modifications for the 2001, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2011, and 2013 administrations. The 2015 survey was re-designed and pre-tested by Transportation & Parking with the intent to be direct, brief, and solicit more responses. Most questions were close-ended and check boxes were used to make answering these questions simple and efficient. Open-ended questions were used for numerical responses and a few qualitative free responses where respondents list reasons they do or do not use certain modes to travel to campus.

Separate sections were developed to elicit more detailed information from those who drive and those who take the bus to campus, and the survey directed individuals to appropriate sections of the survey based on their travel behavior.

Copies of the full web-based questionnaires for employees and students are provided in Appendices 2 and 3.

Population and Sample

The 2015 study utilized the same methodology for determining sample size as the 1997, 2001, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2011, and 2013 studies (see previous reports for details). Of the combined population of faculty and staff at the University and UNC Hospitals, a random sample was drawn using employee records obtained from the personnel databases of those organizations. Completed responses totaling 1,067 of 4,110 were received for a response rate of 26%. The student population consisted of all undergraduate, graduate, and professional students who lived off-campus during fall 2015. From this population, a random sample of 2,472 was drawn. A total of 511 completed responses were received for a response rate of 21%. The analysis in this report for employees and students considers all respondents who partially or completely filled out the survey. A total of 881 employee respondents and 389 student respondents completed the survey in its entirety.

Administration of the Survey

All students and employees in the target sample received an email announcement directing them to the website containing the on-line survey, and one email reminder sent approximately seven days after the first announcement. The responses went directly to a secured server in the UNC Transportation & Parking Department.

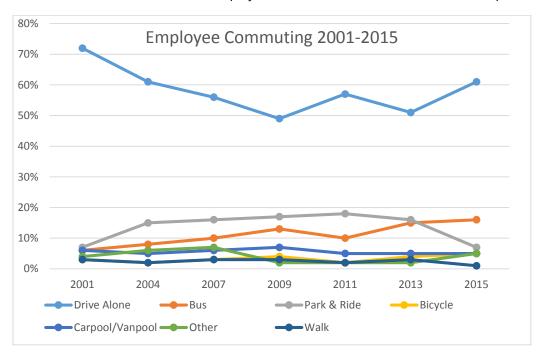
The results were analyzed using Qualtrics and Microsoft Excel was used to create the tables and cross-tabulations in this report.

SURVEY RESULTS

Employee and Commuter Student Mode Splits (2001-2015)

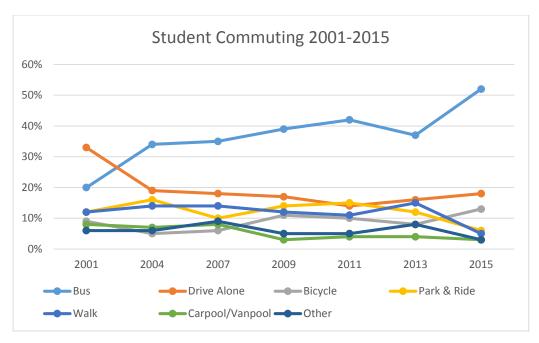
The type of transportation people use to travel is known as a mode. A 'mode split' comprises the total picture of all the different transportation types people use to travel. Tracking and studying a mode split is an essential component in developing sustainable transportation options in our region. The UNC mode split results aid staff to determine the effectiveness of transportation options and incentive programs.

The charts below show the method UNC employees and students used to travel to campus:



^{*}The 2015 Survey split bus results into Local Bus- Chapel Hill Transit (9%) and Regional Bus (7%).

^{*&#}x27;Other' category includes telework, dropped off, and motorcycle/scooter.



*The 2015 Survey split Bus into Local Transit-Chapel Hill Transit (43%) and Regional Bus (9%).

Employee Mode Splits

	2001	2004	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Drive Alone	0.72	0.61	0.56	0.49	0.57	0.51	0.61
Bus	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.16
Park & Ride	0.07	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.16	0.07
Bicycle	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05
Carpool/Vanpool	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
Other	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05
Walk	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01
Commuter Student Mode Splits							

	2001	2004	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015
Drive Alone	0.33	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.18
Bus	0.20	0.34	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.37	0.52
Park & Ride	0.12	0.16	0.10	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.06
Bicycle	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.13
Carpool/Vanpool	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
Other	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.03
Walk	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.05

- 1. Bus data was split into Local and Regional for this year's Survey
- 2. 'Other' includes motorcycle/scooter, dropped off, and telework

Employee Mode Split

- The percentage of employees who drive alone to campus increased to 61%, the highest level since 2004.
- Park & Ride decreased to 7% from 16%, equaling the lowest percentage since 2001, due in part to the recent introduction of fees to use Park & Ride lots.
- Bus ridership is the highest it has ever been, likely due to some Park & Ride users shifting to transit.

Commuter Student Mode Split

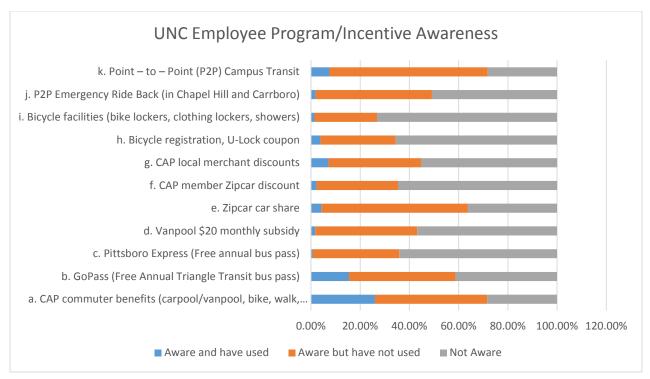
- Reported bus usage increased from 37% in 2013 to a high of 52%. Local Chapel Hill Transit (43%) and Regional bus (9%) usage were separated for the first time in the 2015 Survey.
- Bicycle usage increased 5% from 2013 to 13%.
- Park & Ride decreased from 12% to 6% and walking decreased from 15% to a low of 5%. These decreases are likely the result of the significant shifts to transit usage.

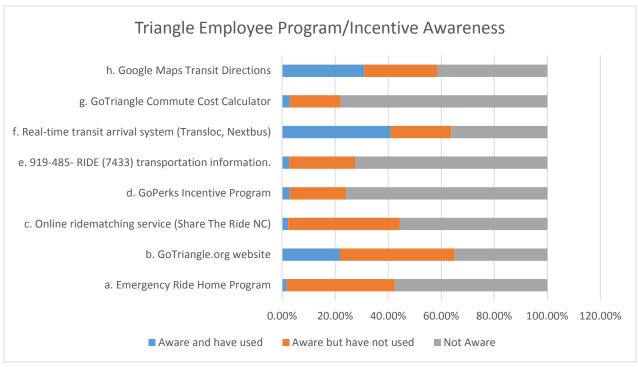
Other Survey Data Highlights

In order to effectively promote use of modes of transportation other than driving it is important to understand commuter preferences and behaviors and the factors that influence their travel choices. These sections highlight data from the survey that will help develop programs and policies to enhance mobility to campus.

Reasons for Not Riding the Bus or Carpooling

Employees provided common reasons why they do not ride the bus or carpool/vanpool more often. The most common reason reported was a personal vehicle was needed for childcare/family responsibilities and errands, followed by an irregular work schedule, and needing a vehicle in case of an emergency. The number of employees who are unaware of Triangle area and UNC emergency ride home programs is over 50% for both and over 40% of those aware have never utilized the service.

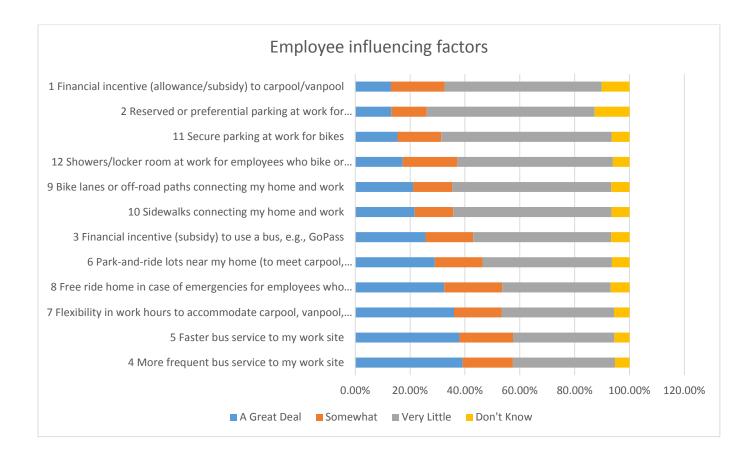


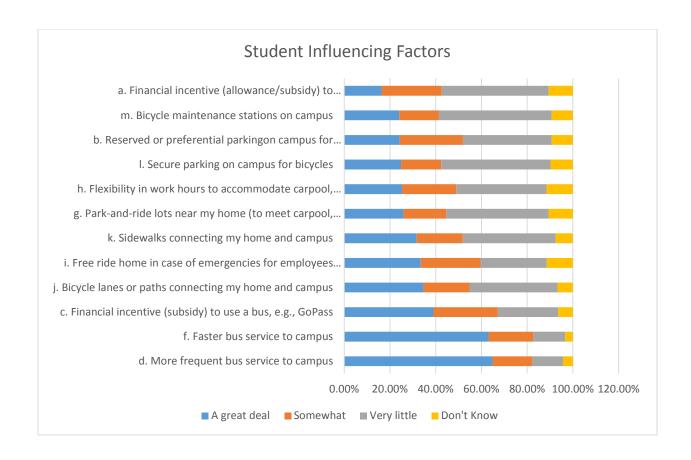


Students cited irregular schedules, the bus taking too long compared to a car, and the bus running too infrequently near their home. The majority of off campus student housing is within a ¼ mile of a Chapel Hill Transit bus stop which points to the need for increased frequency to accommodate irregular schedules. Chapel Hill Transit's North-South Corridor Bus Rapid Transit study and

subsequent installation of a BRT system along the Martin Luther King Jr Boulevard/South Columbia Street corridor may alleviate these concerns by providing fast, frequent service to campus.

Survey respondents were asked what services or benefits would make them consider using a mode of transportation other than their personal vehicle. More frequent and faster bus service were cited as factors both employees and students provided that would make them reconsider driving to campus.

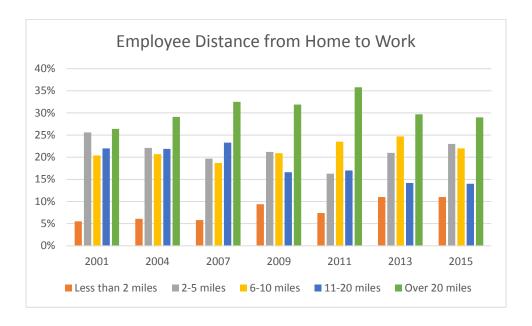




Distance from UNC

Employees and students who drive alone and live less than five miles from campus are at 27% and 66%, which is consistent with past surveys. Respondents living less than five miles from campus place the survey respondents within the Chapel Hill-Carrboro area and a number of different transportation options. The number of those living within five miles increased slightly to 34% from 2011's 24%. Those living over 20 miles away decreased in 2015 to 29% vs the 2011 high of 36%.

See the chart below for historical details:



The top four reasons employees living less than five miles from campus gave for not bicycling more to campus include: the roads connecting campus are unsafe, they have child care responsibilities, there is no place to shower at work, and there is a lack of bike lanes/separated paths. Students indicated that routes to campus are too hilly/difficult, roads are unsafe to ride on, there is a lack of bike lanes/paths, and there is no shower at their destination. Dedicating more transportation funding to bicycle improvements may alleviate concerns about unsafe road conditions by separating people from high speed motor vehicle traffic. Future bike share programs should consider electric bicycles as an option for those who think cycling is too difficult an endeavor. Twenty percent of employees who stop on the way to work do so to drop off and pick up children. Increasing the connectivity and safety of cycling infrastructure coupled with flexible schedules may facilitate those parents to ride with or take their children to school by bicycle.

The shift in employees driving alone and decrease in those who used Park & Ride are the only significant changes compared to the 2013 Survey. The popularity of the NC 54, Jones Ferry Road, and Regional Transit Center lots declined compared to 2013. Southpoint Mall emerged as the second most popular lot for those parking and riding a bus, increasing from 1% in 2013 to 13% in this year's survey. The District Drive lot in Raleigh also increased significantly from 1% in 2013 to 6%. This may indicate that former Park & Ride permit holders shifted to direct regional bus transit routes.

APPENDIX 1: SUMMARY OF SURVEY RESPONSES

Employee Responses

UNC Employee Commuter Survey 2015

Last Modified: 12/17/2015

1. 1. How far is it from home to your workplace?

#	Answer	Response	%
2	b. 2-5 miles	246	23%
3	c. 6-10 miles (e.g. Durham)	234	22%
5	e. 21-30 miles (e.g. Raleigh, Cary, Efland, Mebane, Apex)	214	20%
4	d. 11-20 miles (e.g. Hillsborough, Pittsboro)	153	14%
1	a. Less than 2 miles (e.g. Carrboro)	112	11%
6	f. Over 30 miles (e.g. Burlington, Henderson, Roxboro, Greensboro)	97	9%
	Total	1,056	100%

2. 2. When you drive, what major road do you use to approach campus?

#	Answer	Response	%
4	d. 54 E (From Raleigh/I-40 direction)	242	23%
3	c. 15-501 S (From Pittsboro direction)	154	15%
1	a. 86 N Martin Luther King Blvd - (From I- 40/Hillsborough direction)	154	15%
2	b. 15-501 N (From I- 85/Durham direction)	118	11%
5	e. 54 W Bypass (From Graham/Mebane direction)	112	11%
9	i. I never drive to campus	104	10%
8	h. Other	93	9%
6	f. W Franklin (From Carrboro direction)	43	4%
7	g. East Franklin Street (From Durham direction)	37	4%
	Total	1,057	100%

3. 3. When you drive, what street do you use to enter campus?

#	Answer	Response	%
7	g. Raleigh Rd/South Rd	195	21%
6	f. Manning Dr	181	20%
2	b. S. Columbia	151	17%
1	a. N. Columbia	84	9%
8	h. Cameron Ave	83	9%
9	i. I never drive to campus	80	9%
5	e. Hillsborough/Raleigh St	71	8%
3	c. Mason Farm Rd	54	6%
4	d. McCauley St	16	2%
	Total	915	100%

4. 4. In a typical week, how often do you commute (by car, bus, bicycle, etc.) to UNC?

#	Question	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Responses
1	Days Per Week	33	15	13	37	66	768	64	16	1,012
2	Nights Per Week (after 6 PM)	455	98	45	25	9	26	1	5	664

5. 5. How often do you leave the campus during the day for work-related reasons?

		, ,		
#	Answer		Response	%
2	b. Rarely		597	58%
1	a. Never		171	17%
6	f. Once per week		107	10%
7	g. Twice per week		58	6%
3	c. Once per day		42	4%
8	h. Three or more times per week		30	3%
4	d. Twice per day		20	2%
5	e. Three or more times per day		11	1%
	Total		1,036	100%

6. 5a. If you leave campus during the day for work-related reasons, where do you go?

#	Answer	Response	%
6	f. Other (please specify):	452	62%
3	c. Administrative Office Bldg.	153	21%
1	a. Friday Center	73	10%
4	d. Facilities (Horney Bldg.)	40	6%
5	e. Frank Porter Graham	6	1%
2	b. Hedrick Office Bldg.	2	0%
	Total	726	100%

7. 5b. If you leave campus during the day, where do you usually go? Please select all that apply.

#	Answer	Response	%
8	h. Personal Appointments (Doctor, Dentist, Attorney, etc.)	606	68%
1	a. Restaurant	466	53%
2	b. Bank/Credit Union	267	30%
9	j. Other (please specify):	168	19%
3	c. Grocery Store	110	12%
4	d. Drug Store	104	12%
7	g. Other Shopping	62	7%
6	f. Gym/Fitness Center	37	4%
5	e. Dry Cleaner	15	2%

8. 5c. How do you travel when you go off campus during the day?

#	Answer	Response	%
3	c. Private car	658	67%
6	f. Walk	277	28%
1	a. Bus	259	27%
2	b. Staff car or UNC vehicle	71	7%
8	I do not leave campus during the day.	63	6%
5	e. Bicycle	55	6%
7	g. Other (please specify):	31	3%
4	d. Zipcar	15	2%

9. 6. How do you typically travel to work? Choose one option for each day. If you use more than one type of transportation on a single day, check the type you use for the longest distance of your trip.

#	Question	Tuesday	Total Responses
1	a. Drive Alone (NOT PARK & RIDE)	596	3,236
2	b. Park & Ride (served by Chapel Hill Transit)	67	337
3	c. Carpool	41	191
4	d. Vanpool	9	45
5	e. Local Bus (Chapel Hill Transit)	83	415
6	g. Motorcycle/Scooter	10	49
12	g. Regional Bus (Triangle Transit, PART, Chatham Transit)	73	357
7	h. Walk	12	84
8	i. Bicycle	51	255
9	j. Dropped off by Friend/Spouse	12	69
10	k. Telework from home	5	76
11	I. Other (Please list, the space will expand as you type):	16	95
19	m. I do not work on this day	1	491

10. 6a. When you are on campus, how do you typically travel?

#	Answer	Response	%
5	e. Walk	669	67.71%
3	c. Private Vehicle	125	12.65%
1	a. Bus	107	10.83%
2	b. UNC Vehicle	48	4.86%
4	d. Bicycle	22	2.23%
6	g Other	13	1.32%
7	f. Motorcycle/Scooter	4	0.40%
	Total	988	100.00%

11. 7. If you do not usually walk or bicycle to campus, please indicate below the reasons you don't use these transportation options to get to campus or don't use them more often. (Mark up to three reasons.)

#	Answer		Response	%
1	Too far to walk		561	61%
2	Too far to bike		388	42%
12	I live more than 10 miles from work		369	40%
5	Roads to campus are unsafe for biking (too much traffic, speed limit too high)		150	16%
11	Other reasons (specify)		120	13%
8	No place to shower when I get to work		100	11%
7	Lack of bike lanes or separated off-road paths on the route between my home and campus		90	10%
3	No sidewalks / incomplete sidewalks on the route between my home and work		83	9%
6	Route to campus is too hilly or difficult to ride a bike		68	7%
4	Intersections are unsafe to cross on the route between my home and work		64	7%
13	I usually walk or bike to campus		56	6%
9	No place to park a bike at my destination	I	6	1%

12. 8. Following is a list of services or programs available to commuters in the Triangle area. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

#	Question	Aware and have used	Aware but have not used	Not Aware	Total Responses
1	a. Emergency Ride Home Program	1.73%	40.67%	57.61%	927
2	b. GoTriangle.org website	21.84%	43.24%	34.92%	925
3	c. Online ridematching service (Share The Ride NC)	2.28%	41.96%	55.76%	920
4	d. GoPerks Incentive Program	2.83%	21.30%	75.87%	920
5	e. 919-485- RIDE (7433) transportation information.	2.71%	24.78%	72.51%	924
6	f. Real-time transit arrival system (Transloc, Nextbus)	40.89%	22.89%	36.23%	922
7	g. GoTriangle Commute Cost Calculator	2.94%	19.15%	77.91%	919
8	h. Google Maps Transit Directions	30.92%	27.68%	41.41%	925

13. 8b. Following is a list of services or programs available to UNC employees. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

#	Question	Aware and have used	Aware but have not used	Not Aware	Total Responses
1	a. CAP commuter benefits (carpool/vanpool, bike, walk, transit)	25.97%	45.69%	28.34%	928
2	b. GoPass (Free Annual Triangle Transit bus pass)	15.48%	43.23%	41.29%	930
3	c. Pittsboro Express (Free annual bus pass)	0.65%	35.22%	64.13%	920
4	d. Vanpool \$20 monthly subsidy	1.73%	41.45%	56.82%	924
5	e. Zipcar car share	4.22%	59.52%	36.26%	924
6	f. CAP member Zipcar discount	2.18%	33.19%	64.64%	919
7	g. CAP local merchant discounts	7.06%	37.68%	55.27%	921
8	h. Bicycle registration, U- Lock coupon	3.81%	30.61%	65.58%	918
9	i. Bicycle facilities (bike lockers, clothing lockers, showers)	1.41%	25.41%	73.18%	921
10	j. P2P Emergency Ride Back (in Chapel Hill and Carrboro)	1.85%	47.28%	50.87%	918
11	k. Point – to – Point (P2P) Campus Transit	7.51%	64.31%	28.18%	919

14. 9. Do you stop on the way to or from work on most days?

#	Answer	Response	%
4	d. No, not usually	589	63%
3	c. Yes, other (please specify)	187	20%
1	a. Yes, child pick-up or drop-off	169	18%
2	b. Yes, pick- up or drop-off spouse or friends	21	2%

17. 11. How important are each of the following factors in how you choose to get to work (e.g., car, bus, etc.)?

#	Question	Very Little	Somewhat	A Great Deal	Don't Know	Total Responses
4	4 More frequent bus service to my work site	37.26%	18.29%	39.17%	5.27%	891
6	5 Faster bus service to my work site	36.97%	19.55%	37.98%	5.51%	890
8	7 Flexibility in work hours to accommodate carpool, vanpool, or bus schedules	41.06%	17.32%	36.00%	5.62%	889
9	8 Free ride home in case of emergencies for employees who carpool / vanpool / ride buses	39.55%	21.12%	32.47%	6.85%	890
7	6 Park-and-ride lots near my home (to meet carpool, vanpool, or bus)	47.19%	17.42%	28.99%	6.40%	890
3	3 Financial incentive (subsidy) to use a bus, e.g., GoPass	50.28%	17.36%	25.64%	6.72%	893
11	10 Sidewalks connecting my home and work	57.74%	14.01%	21.69%	6.55%	885
10	9 Bike lanes or off- road paths connecting my home and work	58.07%	14.24%	21.08%	6.61%	892
13	12 Showers/locker room at work for employees who bike or walk to work	56.68%	19.98%	17.28%	6.06%	891
12	11 Secure parking at work for bikes	62.13%	15.96%	15.39%	6.52%	890
2	2 Reserved or preferential parking at work for carpools/vanpools	61.19%	12.94%	13.16%	12.71%	889
1	1 Financial incentive (allowance/subsidy) to carpool/vanpool	57.30%	19.55%	13.03%	10.11%	890

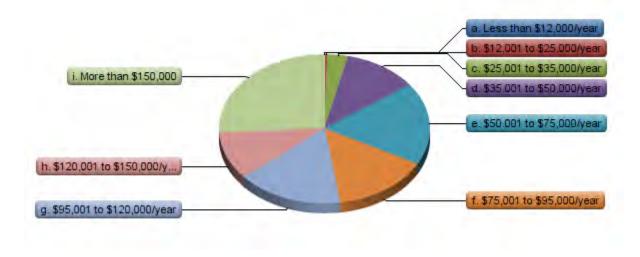
19. 13. What is your gender?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Male	329	37%
2	b. Female	549	62%
	c. Other		
3	(please specify)	3	0%
	specify)		
	Total	881	100%

20. 13. Your age is:

#	Answer	Response	%
5	e. 50-64 years	369	42%
4	d. 35-49 years	315	36%
3	c. 25-34 years	135	15%
6	f. 65 years or more	49	6%
2	b. 18-24 years	15	2%
1	a. 17 years or less	0	0%
	Total	883	100%

21. 14. What is the combined total annual income (before taxes) of your household?



#	Answer	Response	%
9	i. More than \$150,000	212	26%
5	e. \$50.001 to \$75,000/year	146	18%
7	g. \$95,001 to \$120,000/year	131	16%
6	f. \$75,001 to \$95,000/year	121	15%
4	d. \$35,001 to \$50,000/year	93	11%
8	h. \$120,001 to \$150,000/year	85	10%
3	c. \$25,001 to \$35,000/year	26	3%
2	b. \$12,001 to \$25,000/year	3	0%
1	a. Less than \$12,000/year	1	0%
	Total	818	100%

24. 17. Which of the following best describes your position?

#	Answer	Response	%
3	c. University Employee: Full-Time	828	94%
4	d. University Employee: Part-Time	38	4%
1	a. Hospital Employee: Full-Time	12	1%
2	b. Hospital Employee: Part-Time	0	0%
	Total	878	100%

27. 20. Do you Park & Ride (Park, then take the bus) to get to work at least one time per week?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	Yes	141	16%
2	No	745	84%
	Total	886	100%

28. 21. How do you get from your home to the Park and Ride lot?

#	Answer	Response	%
3	c. Drive	126	91%
	b. Dropped off		
2	by	5	4%
	friend/spouse		
5	e. Other (please	4	3%
5	specify):	4	370
1	a. Walk	4	3%
4	d. Bicycle	0	0%
	Total	139	100%

29. 22. Which parking lot do you usually use?

#	Answer		Response	%
4	d. Friday Center		19	14%
13	c. Southpoint Mall (Durham)		18	13%
9	i. Southern Village/15-501 South		17	12%
17	b. Other (please specify location):		16	11%
8	h. Chatham County		13	9%
11	a. District Drive (Raleigh)		9	6%
12	b. Durham Tech (Hillsborough)		8	6%
7	g. Jones Ferry Rd		8	6%
2	b. Eubanks Rd		8	6%
1	a. Carrboro Plaza		6	4%
16	a. Private off campus lot		5	4%
18	f. Patterson Place Durham	I control of the cont	4	3%
10	j. 725 MLK Blvd (Sheps Center)	l .	3	2%
5	e. NC 54		3	2%
14	d. American Tobacco Deck (Durham)		2	1%
15	e. Regional Transit Center (RTP)		1	1%
6	f. Hedrick		0	0%

30. 23. Why do you use this lot?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Closest to home	88	63%
2	b. Best bus service	31	22%
3	c. Only one with parking available	6	4%
4	d. Other	15	11%
	Total	140	100%

31. 24. How long have you been using Park & Ride (any lot)?

#	Answer	Response	%
4	d. More than 3 years	74	53%
3	c. 1-3 years	30	22%
2	b. 3 months- 11 months	21	15%
1	a. Less than3 months	14	10%
	Total	139	100%

32. 24. If you drive to work (not Park & Ride) on most days, do you...?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Drive Alone	570	65%
4	d. I do not drive	226	26%
2	b. Carpool/Vanpool	47	5%
3	c. Get dropped off by friend/spouse	28	3%
	Total	871	100%

33. 25. Please check below the reasons you don't carpool, vanpool, or ride a bus to work or don't use these transportation options more often. (Mark up to three reasons.)

#	Answer	Response	%
3	I need vehicle on the way to/from work for personal errands or childcare/family responsibilities	329	53%
4	My work schedule is irregular	273	44%
5	I want my vehicle in case of an emergency	254	41%
7	The bus trip takes too long compared to driving my car	197	32%
2	I need vehicle during work hours for personal reasons	180	29%
1	I need vehicle during work hours for business reasons	154	25%
9	Bus stop is too far from my home or workplace	154	25%
10	Carpooling and vanpooling require too much coordination	109	18%
6	I do not know anyone with whom to carpool or vanpool	102	16%
8	The bus travels near my home or workplace too infrequently	97	16%
13	Other reasons (please specify)	70	11%
12	I am not familiar with bus schedules	32	5%
11	I do not feel safe using the bus	16	3%

35. 27. Where do you usually park?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	a. Permit or zone parking pass (please specify permit/zone):		486	79%
5	e. Private parking arrangement (please specify)		45	7%
6	f. Other location (please list):		34	6%
3	c. Municipal parking lot or deck (please specify)		25	4%
2	b. Pay daily rate in UNC parking lot or deck (please specify lot/deck)		19	3%
4	d. On street (please specify	l e	6	1%
	Total		615	100%

37. 29. How do you get from where you park to your workplace?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Walk	580	94%
2	b. Bike	6	1%
3	c. Take the bus (list which bus):	34	5%
	Total	620	100%

UNC Student Commuter Survey 2015

Last Modified: 12/15/20151. 1. How far do you live from campus?

#	Answer		Response	%
1	a. Less than 2 miles (e.g. Carrboro)		192	39%
2	b. 2-5 miles		158	32%
3	c. 6-10 miles (e.g. Durham		75	15%
4	d. 11-20 miles (e.g. Hillsborough, Pittsboro)	I control of the cont	14	3%
5	e. 21-30 miles (e.g. Raleigh,Cary,Efland,Mebane, Apex)		36	7%
6	f Over 30 miles (e.g. Burlington, Henderson,Roxoboro, Greensboro		17	3%
	Total		492	100%

2. 2. When you drive, what major road do you use to approach campus?

#	Answer	 Response	%
9	h. I never drive to campus	94	19%
4	d. 54 E (From Raleigh/I-40 direction)	93	19%
1	a. Route 86 / N Martin Luther King Blvd - (From I-40/Hillsborough direction)	69	14%
6	f. W Franklin (From Carrboro direction)	57	12%
2	b. 15-501 N (From I- 85/Durham direction)	57	12%
5	e. 54 W Bypass (From Graham/Mebane direction)	41	8%
3	c. 15-501 S (From Pittsboro direction)	28	6%
8	I. Other	28	6%
7	g. East Franklin Street (From Durham direction)	26	5%
	Total	493	100%

3. 3. When you drive, what street do you use to enter campus?

#	Answer	Response	%
7	g. Raleigh Rd/South Rd	98	25%
1	a. N. Columbia	67	17%
6	f. Manning Dr	62	16%
2	b. S. Columbia	59	15%
8	h. Cameron Ave	43	11%
5	e. Hillsborough/Raleigh St	24	6%
9	i. I Never Drive to Campus	22	6%
3	c. Mason Farm Rd	10	3%
4	d. McCauley St	8	2%
	Total	393	100%

4. 4. In a typical week, how often do you come to campus?

#	Question	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total Responses	Mean
1	Days Per Week	30	30	31	35	78	191	62	16	473	5.12
2	Nights Per Week (after 6 PM)	135	115	78	43	28	14	7	2	422	2.51

5. 5. How often do you leave the campus during the day?

#	Answer	Response	%
2	b. Rarely	193	40%
3	c. One time	119	25%
1	a. Never	102	21%
4	d. Two times	39	8%
5	e. Three or more times	30	6%
	Total	483	100%

6. 5a. If you leave campus during the day, where do you usually go?

		 · -	
#	Answer	Response	%
9	j. Other (please specify):	145	41%
1	a. Restaurant	137	39%
8	h. Personal Appointments (Doctor, Dentist, Attorney, etc.)	125	35%
3	c. Grocery Store	38	11%
2	b. Bank/Credit Union	37	10%
6	f. Gym/Fitness Center	36	10%
4	d. Drug Store	31	9%
7	g. Other Shopping	13	4%
5	e. Dry Cleaner	7	2%

7. 5b. How do you travel when you go off campus?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Bus	204	54%
3	c. Private car	165	44%
6	f. Walk	142	38%
5	e. Bicycle	62	17%
7	g. Other (please specify):	8	2%
8	g. Scooter	2	1%
2	b. UNC vehicle	2	1%
4	d. Zip car	1	0%

g. Other (please specify): My car Uber For student organization events, usually there is a carpool set up by the event organizers. Car My own vehicle Uber Motorcycle LUX Bus

8. 6. How do you typically travel to campus? Choose one option for each day. If you use more than one type of transportation on a single day, check the type you use for the longest distance of your trip.

#	Question	Tuesday
5	e. Local Bus (Chapel Hill Transit)	172
1	a. Drive Alone (NOT PARK & RIDE)	73
8	i. Bicycle	52
12	f. Regional Bus (Triangle Transit, PART, Chatham Transit)	36
2	b. Park & Ride (Served by Chapel Hill Transit)	23
7	h. Walk	19
3	c. Carpool	11
9	j. Dropped off by Friend/Spouse	7
6	g. Motorcycle/scooter	5
10	k. Telework from home	4
4	d. Vanpool	0
11	I. Other (Please list, the space will expand as you type):	0

9. 6a. If you do not usually walk or bicycle to campus, please indicate below the reasons you don't use these transportation options to get to campus or don't use them more often. (Mark up to three reasons.)

#	Answer	Response	%
1	Too far to walk	229	56%
2	Too far to bike	116	28%
6	Route to campus is too hilly or difficult to ride a bike	79	19%
12	I usually walk or bicycle to campus	72	17%
11	I live more than 10 miles from campus	68	17%
5	Roads to campus are unsafe for biking (too much traffic, speed limit too high)	68	17%
3	No sidewalks / incomplete sidewalks on the route between my home and campus	65	16%
7	Lack of bike lanes or separated off- road paths on the route between my home and campus	55	13%
8	No place to shower when I get to campus	49	12%
4	Intersections are unsafe to cross on the route between my home and campus	40	10%
10	Other reasons (specify)	33	8%
9	No place to park a bike at my destination	7	2%

12. 7a. Do you stop on the way to or from campus on most days?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Yes, child pick-up or drop-off	13	3%
2	b. Yes, pick- up or drop-off spouse or friends	8	2%
3	c. Yes, other (please specify)	21	5%
4	d. No, not usually	383	91%

13. 8. How do you typically travel on campus?

#	Answer	Response	%
5	e. Walk	281	66%
1	a. Bus	87	20%
4	d. Bicycle	31	7%
3	c. Private Vehicle	25	6%
2	b. UNC Vehicle	1	0%
7	g. Other	0	0%
6	f. Scooter	0	0%
	Total	425	100%

14. Following is a list of services or programs available to commuters in the Triangle area. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

#	Question	Aware and have used	Aware but have not used	Not Aware	Total Responses
6	f. Real-time transit arrival system (TransLoc, NextBus)	74.04%	11.54%	14.42%	416
8	h. Google Maps Transit Directions	64.42%	17.79%	17.79%	416
2	b. GoTriangle.org website	29.50%	36.45%	34.05%	417
7	g. GoTriangle Commute Cost Calculator	2.17%	14.49%	83.33%	414
5	e. 919-485- RIDE (7433) transportation information	1.45%	12.83%	85.71%	413
4	d. GoPerks Incentive Program	0.97%	10.87%	88.16%	414
1	a. Emergency Ride Home Program	0.96%	32.93%	66.11%	416
3	c. Online ridematching service (Share The Ride NC)	0.72%	23.37%	75.90%	415

15. 10. Following is a list of services or programs available to UNC students. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

#	Question	Aware and have used	Aware but have not used	Not Aware	Total Responses
1	a. CAP commuter benefits (carpool/vanpool, bike, walk, transit)	17.75%	27.82%	54.44%	417
2	b. GoPass (Free Annual Triangle Transit bus pass)	15.27%	36.04%	48.69%	419
8	h. Bicycle registration, U- Lock coupon	10.92%	25.00%	64.08%	412
10	j. Point - to - Point (P2P Campus Transit)	10.63%	57.25%	32.13%	414
5	e. Zipcar car share	4.84%	54.24%	40.92%	413
7	g. CAP local merchant discounts	4.35%	22.71%	72.95%	414
6	f. CAP member Zipcar discount	1.94%	20.34%	77.72%	413
11	k. P2P Airport Break Shuttle	0.72%	25.72%	73.56%	416
9	i. Tar Heel Bikes Bike Share	0.72%	12.29%	86.99%	415
12	I. P2P Emergency Ride Back (in Chapel Hill and Carrboro)	0.24%	28.92%	70.84%	415
3	c. Pittsboro Express (Free annual bus pass)	0.24%	17.15%	82.61%	414
4	d. Vanpool \$20 monthly subsidy	0.00%	13.53%	86.47%	414

16. 11. How much would each of the following services and benefits influence you to use the type of transportation noted in bold? If you use the service now, please indicate how much it influenced you to use that type of transportation.

#	Question	Very little	Somewhat	A great deal	Don't Know	Total Responses
4	d. More frequent bus service to campus	13.44%	17.31%	64.86%	4.39%	387
6	f. Faster bus service to campus	13.92%	19.59%	63.14%	3.35%	388
3	c. Financial incentive (subsidy) to use a bus, e.g., GoPass	26.36%	28.17%	39.02%	6.46%	387
10	j. Bicycle lanes or paths connecting my home and campus	38.50%	20.16%	34.63%	6.72%	387
9	i. Free ride home in case of emergencies for employees who carpool / vanpool / ride buses	29.02%	26.17%	33.42%	11.40%	386
11	k. Sidewalks connecting my home and campus	40.72%	20.10%	31.70%	7.47%	388
7	g. Park-and-ride lots near my home (to meet carpool, vanpool, or bus)	44.68%	18.70%	25.97%	10.65%	385
8	h. Flexibility in work hours to accommodate carpool, vanpool, or bus schedules	39.58%	23.70%	25.26%	11.46%	384
12	I. Secure parking on campus for bicycles	47.80%	17.57%	24.81%	9.82%	387
2	b. Reserved or preferential parking on campus for carpools/vanpools	38.76%	27.65%	24.29%	9.30%	387
13	m. Bicycle maintenance stations on campus	49.22%	17.36%	24.09%	9.33%	386
1	a. Financial incentive (allowance/subsidy) to carpool/vanpool	46.77%	26.36%	16.28%	10.59%	387

17. 12. What is your gender?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Male	132	33%
2	b. Female	261	66%
	c. Other		
3	(please	3	1%
	(please specify)		
	Total	396	100%

18. 13. Your age is:

#	Answer		Response	%
1	a. 17 years or less	I	3	1%
2	b. 18-24 years		127	32%
3	c. 25-34 years		230	58%
4	d. 35-49 years		29	7%
5	e. 50-64 years	I	4	1%
6	f. 65 years or more		3	1%
	Total		396	100%

19. 14. Where do you live?

City:	County:	Zipcode:	Nearest Street Intersection (ex. Elm & Third):
Broadway	Lee	27505	
Burlington	Alamance	27217	
Carrboro	Orange	27510	
Carrboro	Orange	27510	Sweet Bay PI and Roberson
Carrboro	Orange	27510	LLoyd and Main St.
Carrboro	Orange	27510	
Carrboro	orange	27510	fidelity and main
Carrboro	Orange	27510	Rock Haven Rd & Smith Level Rd
Carrboro	Orange	27510	N C 54 and Greensboro
Carrboro	Orange	27510	
Carrboro	Orange	27510	Smith Level Road and 54

20. 15. Which of the following best describes your student status?

#	Answer	Response	%
2	b. Graduate	273	69%
3	c. Professional (Medical, Health Affairs, Pharmacy, Dental, Law, etc.)	79	20%
1	a. Undergraduate	41	10%
4	d. Post Baccalaureate	3	1%
	Total	396	100%

21. 16. Are you a full time or part time student?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Full Time	378	95%
2	b. Part Time	18	5%
	Total	396	100%

22. 17. Do you have a job off campus?

#	Answer	Response	%
3	c. I do not have an off campus job	290	73%
2	b. Part-Time Job	93	24%
1	a. Full-Time Job	12	3%
	Total	395	100%

23. 18. How do you travel to your off campus job?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Private Vehicle	76	72%
6	f. Other (please specify):	13	12%
4	d. Bus	8	8%
2	b. Bicycle	5	5%
3	c. Walk	4	4%
5	e Motorcycle/Scooter	0	0%
	Total	106	100%

26. 21. Do you Park & Ride (Park, then take the bus) to get to work at least one time per week?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	Yes	54	14%
2	No	338	86%
	Total	392	100%

27. 22. How do you typically get from your home to the Park and Ride lot?

#	Answer	Response	%
3	d. Drive	50	93%
	c. Dropped off		
2	by	2	4%
	friend/spouse		
6	a. Walk	1	2%
4	b. Bicycle	1	2%
5	e. Other (please	0	0%
3	specify):	J	0 /0
	Total	54	100%

28. 23. Which parking lot do you typically use?

		do you typically use:		
#	Answer		Response	%
4	c. Friday Center		9	17%
13	c. Southpoint Mall (Durham)		6	11%
17	b. Other (please specify):		6	11%
11	a. District Drive (Raleigh)		5	9%
2	b. Eubanks Rd		5	9%
8	g. Chatham County		4	7%
16	a. Private off campus lot (please specify)		4	7%
9	h. Southern Village/15-501 South		3	6%
15	e. Regional Transit Center (RTP)		3	6%
14	d. American Tobacco Deck (Durham)		2	4%
19	f. Patterson Place (Durham)		2	4%
10	I. 725 MLK Blvd (Sheps Center)		2	4%
5	d. NC 54		1	2%
12	b. Durham Tech (Hillsborough)		1	2%
7	f. Jones Ferry Rd		1	2%
1	a. Carrboro Plaza		0	0%
6	e. Hedrick		0	0%
	Total		54	100%

29. 24. Why do you use this lot?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Closest to home	33	61%
2	b. Best bus service	11	20%
4	d. Other	8	15%
3	c. Only one with parking available	2	4%
	Total	54	100%

30. 25. How long have you been using Park & Ride (any lot)?

#	Answer	Response	%
3	c. 1-3 years	18	33%
2	b. 3 months- 11 months	18	33%
1	a. Less than3 months	11	20%
4	d. More than 3 years	7	13%
	Total	54	100%

31. 26. If you drive to campus (not Park & Ride) on most days, do you...?

#	Answer	Response	%
4	d. I do not drive	203	52%
1	a. Drive alone	135	35%
3	c. Get dropped off by friend/spouse	32	8%
2	b. Carpool/Vanpool	20	5%
	Total	390	100%

32. 27. Please check below the reasons you don't carpool, vanpool, or ride a bus to campus or don't use these transportation options more often. (Mark up to three reasons.)

#	Answer	Response	%
5	My schedule is irregular	100	57%
9	The bus trip takes too long compared to driving my car	54	31%
4	I need a vehicle on the way to/from work for personal errands or childcare/family responsibilities	40	23%
18	The bus travels near my home or workplace too infrequently	36	21%
19	Bus stop is too far from my home or workplace	28	16%
20	Carpooling and vanpooling require too much coordination	26	15%
6	I want my vehicle in case of an emergency	25	14%
3	I need a vehicle during class hours for personal reasons	24	14%
8	I do not know anyone with whom to carpool or vanpool Click to write	23	13%
23	Other reasons (specify)	23	13%
10	I need a vehicle during class hours for business reasons	14	8%
7	I've never considered anything other than driving alone	10	6%
22	I am not familiar with bus schedules	2	1%
21	I do not feel safe using the bus	1	1%

34. 29. Where do you usually park?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Permit or zone parking pass (please specify permit/zone):	68	45%
2	b. Pay daily rate in UNC parking lot or deck (please specify lot/deck)	28	19%
3	c. Municipal parking lot or deck (please specify)	21	14%
4	d. On street (please specify)	10	7%
5	e. Private parking arrangement (please specify)	12	8%
6	f. Other location (please list):	12	8%
	Total	151	100%

36. 31. How do you get from where you park to your campus destination?

#	Answer	Response	%
1	a. Walk	140	84%
3	c. Take the bus (list which bus):	22	13%
2	b. Bike	4	2%
	Total	166	100%

APPENDIX 2: Employee Survey Instrument

University Employee Commuter Survey- Oct 2015

Q1.1 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Transportation & Parking Department Q1.2 1. How far is it from home to your workplace? O a. Less than 2 miles (e.g. Carrboro) (1) O b. 2-5 miles (2) O c. 6-10 miles (e.g. Durham) (3) O d. 11-20 miles (e.g. Hillsborough, Pittsboro) (4) O e. 21-30 miles (e.g. Raleigh, Cary, Efland, Mebane, Apex) (5) O f. Over 30 miles (e.g. Burlington, Henderson, Roxboro, Greensboro) (6) Q1.3 2. When you drive, what major road do you use to approach campus? O a. 86 N Martin Luther King Blvd - (From I-40/Hillsborough direction) (1) O b. 15-501 N (From I-85/Durham direction) (2) O c. 15-501 S (From Pittsboro direction) (3) O d. 54 E (From Raleigh/I-40 direction) (4) O e. 54 W Bypass (From Graham/Mebane direction) (5) O f. W Franklin (From Carrboro direction) (6) **Q** g. East Franklin Street (From Durham direction) (7) O h. Other (8) O i. I never drive to campus (9) If i. I never drive to campus Is Selected, Then Skip To 4. In a typical week, how often do you... Q1.4 3. When you drive, what street do you use to enter campus? • a. N. Columbia (1) O b. S. Columbia (2) O c. Mason Farm Rd (3) O d. McCauley St (4) • e. Hillsborough/Raleigh St (5) • f. Manning Dr (6) **Q** g. Raleigh Rd/South Rd (7) O h. Cameron Ave (8)

O i. I never drive to campus (9)

Q1.5 4. In a typical week, how often do you commute (by car, bus, bicycle, etc.) to UNC?

	0 (1)	1 (2)	2 (3)	3 (4)	4 (5)	5 (6)	6 (7)	7 (8)
Days Per Week (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nights Per Week (after 6 PM) (2)	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	O

04	
	6 5. How often do you leave the campus during the day for work-related reasons? a. Never (1) b. Rarely (2) c. Once per day (3) d. Twice per day (4) e. Three or more times per day (5) f. Once per week (6) g. Twice per week (7) h. Three or more times per week (8)
If a	. Never Is Selected, Then Skip To 5a. If you leave campus during the day
0 0 0 0	8 5a. If you leave campus during the day for work-related reasons, where do you go? a. Friday Center (1) b. Hedrick Office Bldg. (2) c. Administrative Office Bldg. (3) d. Facilities (Horney Bldg.) (4) e. Frank Porter Graham (5) f. Other (please specify): (6)
	7 5b. If you leave campus during the day, where do you usually go? Please select all that apply. a. Restaurant (1) b. Bank/Credit Union (2) c. Grocery Store (3) d. Drug Store (4) e. Dry Cleaner (5) f. Gym/Fitness Center (6) g. Other Shopping (7) h. Personal Appointments (Doctor, Dentist, Attorney, etc.) (8) j. Other (please specify): (9)

Q1	.9 5c. How do you travel when you go off campus during the day?
	a. Bus (1)
	b. Staff car or UNC vehicle (2)
	c. Private car (3)
	d. Zipcar (4)
	e. Bicycle (5)
	f. Walk (6)
	g. Other (please specify): (7)
	I do not leave campus during the day. (8)

Q1.10 6. How do you typically travel to work? Choose one option for each day. If you use more than one type of transportation on a single day, check the type you use for the longest distance of your trip.

	Monday (1)	Tuesday (2)	Wednesday (3)	Thursday (4)	Friday (5)	Saturday (6)	Sunday (7)
a. Drive Alone (NOT PARK & RIDE) (1)							
b. Park & Ride (served by Chapel Hill Transit) (2)			_		۰	_	
c. Carpool (3)							
d. Vanpool (4)							
e. Local Bus (Chapel Hill Transit) (5)	۵		_				
g. Regional Bus (Triangle Transit, PART, Chatham Transit) (12)	٥						٥
g. Motorcycle/Scooter (6)							
h. Walk (7)							
i. Bicycle (8)							
j. Dropped off by Friend/Spouse (9)	۵						
k. Telework from home (10)	۵				ם ا	ם ا	
I. Other (Please list, the space will expand as you type): (11)	٥			٥			
m. I do not work on this day (19)	٥				ם ا		

Q1.:	11 6a. When you are on campus, how do you typically travel?
0 0	a. Bus (1) b. UNC Vehicle (2) c. Private Vehicle (3) d. Bicycle (4) e. Walk (5) f. Motorcycle/Scooter (7) g. Other (6)
use	12 7. If you do not usually walk or bicycle to campus, please indicate below the reasons you don't these transportation options to get to campus or don't use them more often. (Mark up to three sons.)
	I usually walk or bike to campus (13) Too far to walk (1) Too far to bike (2) No sidewalks / incomplete sidewalks on the route between my home and work (3) Intersections are unsafe to cross on the route between my home and work (4) Roads to campus are unsafe for biking (too much traffic, speed limit too high) (5) Route to campus is too hilly or difficult to ride a bike (6) Lack of bike lanes or separated off-road paths on the route between my home and campus (7) No place to shower when I get to work (8) No place to park a bike at my destination (9) No bicycle maintenance station (10) Other reasons (specify) (11)

Q1.13 8. Following is a list of services or programs available to commuters in the Triangle area. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

	Aware and have used (1)	Aware but have not used (2)	Not Aware (3)
a. Emergency Ride Home Program (1)	•	•	•
b. GoTriangle.org website (2)	•	•	•
c. Online ridematching service (Share The Ride NC) (3)	•	•	O
d. GoPerks Incentive Program (4)	•	•	•
e. 919-485- RIDE (7433) transportation information. (5)	•	•	0
f. Real-time transit arrival system (Transloc, Nextbus) (6)	•	•	O
g. GoTriangle Commute Cost Calculator (7)	•	•	•
h. Google Maps Transit Directions (8)	•	•	•

Q1.14 8b. Following is a list of services or programs available to UNC employees. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

	Aware and have used (1)	Aware but have not used (2)	Not Aware (3)
a. CAP commuter benefits (carpool/vanpool, bike, walk, transit) (1)	•	•	•
b. GoPass (Free Annual Triangle Transit bus pass) (2)	•	•	•
c. Pittsboro Express (Free annual bus pass) (3)	•	•	•
d. Vanpool \$20 monthly subsidy (4)	•	•	•
e. Zipcar car share (5)	O	O	O
f. CAP member Zipcar discount (6)	•	•	•
g. CAP local merchant discounts (7)	•	•	•
h. Bicycle registration, U- Lock coupon (8)	•	•	•
i. Bicycle facilities (bike lockers, clothing lockers, showers) (9)	•	•	•
j. P2P Emergency Ride Back (in Chapel Hill and Carrboro) (10)	•	•	•
k. Point – to – Point (P2P) Campus Transit (11)	•	•	•

Q1	.15 9. Do you stop on the way to or from work on most days?
	a. Yes, child pick-up or drop-off (1)
	b. Yes, pick-up or drop-off spouse or friends (2)
	c. Yes, other (please specify) (3)
	d. No, not usually (4)

Q1.16 10. Please fill in the following table about your travel schedule for a typical workday (door-to-door). (Please type in the time (ex. 5:15) and select AM or PM.)

	AM (1)	PM (2)	Time (1)
Leave Home (1)	O	O	
Arrive at Work (2)	O	O	
Leave Work (3)	O	O	
Arrive at Home (4)	O	O	

Q1.17 11. How important are each of the following factors in how you choose to get to work (e.g., car, bus, etc.)?

	Very Little (1)	Somewhat (2)	A Great Deal (3)	Don't Know (4)
1 Financial incentive (allowance/subsidy) to carpool/vanpool (1)	•	•	•	•
2 Reserved or preferential parking at work for carpools/vanpools (2)	•	•	•	•
3 Financial incentive (subsidy) to use a bus, e.g., GoPass (3)	•	•	•	•
4 More frequent bus service to my work site (4)	•	O	O	•
5 Faster bus service to my work site (6)	•	•	•	O
6 Park-and-ride lots near my home (to meet carpool, vanpool, or bus) (7)	•	•	•	•
7 Flexibility in work hours to accommodate carpool, vanpool, or bus schedules (8)	•	•	•	•
8 Free ride home in case of emergencies for employees who carpool / vanpool / ride buses (9)	•	•	•	•
9 Bike lanes or off- road paths connecting my home and work (10)	•	•	•	•
10 Sidewalks connecting my home and work (11)	•	•	•	•
11 Secure parking at work for bikes (12)	0	0	0	O
12 Showers/locker room at work for employees who bike or walk to work (13)	•	0	0	•

Q1	.18 12. Counting yourself, how many people live in your household?
	a. Adults (1) b. Children (0-5 years) (2) c. Children (6-18 years) (3)
Q1	.19 13. What is your gender?
O	a. Male (1) b. Female (2) c. Other (please specify) (3)
Q1	.20 13. Your age is:
0000	a. 17 years or less (1) b. 18-24 years (2) c. 25-34 years (3) d. 35-49 years (4) e. 50-64 years (5) f. 65 years or more (6)
Q1	.21 14. What is the combined total annual income (before taxes) of your household?
0000000	a. Less than \$12,000/year (1) b. \$12,001 to \$25,000/year (2) c. \$25,001 to \$35,000/year (3) d. \$35,001 to \$50,000/year (4) e. \$50.001 to \$75,000/year (5) f. \$75,001 to \$95,000/year (6) g. \$95,001 to \$120,000/year (7) h. \$120,001 to \$150,000/year (8) i. More than \$150,000 (9)
Q1	.22 15. Where do you live?
	City: (1) County: (2) Zipcode: (3) Nearest Street Intersection (ex. Flm & Third): (4)

Q1	.23 16. Where is your work location?
	Department: (1) Building: (2) Campus Box #: (3)
Q1	.24 17. Which of the following best describes your position?
O	 a. Hospital Employee: Full-Time (1) b. Hospital Employee: Part-Time (2) c. University Employee: Full-Time (3) d. University Employee: Part-Time (4)
-	.25 18. What comments/suggestions do you have for improving transportation to/from and on mpus?
Q1	.26 19. What would encourage you to use a form of transportation other than your car?
Q1	.27 Section II: Park & Ride or Bus
0	.28 20. Do you Park & Ride (Park, then take the bus) to get to work at least one time per week? Yes (1) No (2)
If N	lo Is Selected, Then Skip To Section III: Drive Alone (Not Park &
Q1	.29 21. How do you get from your home to the Park and Ride lot?
O O O	a. Walk (1) b. Dropped off by friend/spouse (2) c. Drive (3) d. Bicycle (4) e. Other (please specify): (5)

30 22. Which parking lot do you usually use?
a. Carrboro Plaza (1) b. Eubanks Rd (2) d. Friday Center (4) e. NC 54 (5) f. Hedrick (6) g. Jones Ferry Rd (7) h. Chatham County (8) i. Southern Village/15-501 South (9) j. 725 MLK Blvd (Sheps Center) (10) a. District Drive (Raleigh) (11) b. Durham Tech (Hillsborough) (12) c. Southpoint Mall (Durham) (13) d. American Tobacco Deck (Durham) (14) e. Regional Transit Center (RTP) (15) f. Patterson Place Durham (18) a. Private off campus lot (16) b. Other (please specify location): (17)
31 23. Why do you use this lot?
a. Closest to home (1) b. Best bus service (2) c. Only one with parking available (3) d. Other (4)
32 24. How long have you been using Park & Ride (any lot)?
a. Less than 3 months (1) b. 3 months-11 months (2) c. 1-3 years (3) d. More than 3 years (4)
33 Section III: Drive Alone (Not Park & Ride) or Carpool/Vanpool
34 24. If you drive to work (not Park & Ride) on most days, do you?
a. Drive Alone (1) b. Carpool/Vanpool (2) c. Get dropped off by friend/spouse (3) d. I do not drive (4) I do not drive Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey

-	1 25. Please check below the reasons you don't carpool, vanpool, or ride a bus to work or don't e these transportation options more often. (Mark up to three reasons.)
	I need vehicle during work hours for business reasons (1) I need vehicle during work hours for personal reasons (2) I need vehicle on the way to/from work for personal errands or childcare/family responsibilities (3)
	My work schedule is irregular (4) I want my vehicle in case of an emergency (5) I do not know anyone with whom to carpool or vanpool (6) The bus trip takes too long compared to driving my car (7) The bus travels near my home or workplace too infrequently (8) Bus stop is too far from my home or workplace (9) Carpooling and vanpooling require too much coordination (10) I do not feel safe using the bus (11) I am not familiar with bus schedules (12) Other reasons (please specify) (13)
-	.36 26. Including yourself, how many people typically ride in your carpool/vanpool? (Please write mber)
Q1	.37 27. Where do you usually park?
\circ	a. Permit or zone parking pass (please specify permit/zone): (1) b. Pay daily rate in UNC parking lot or deck (please specify lot/deck) (2) c. Municipal parking lot or deck (please specify) (3) d. On street (please specify (4) e. Private parking arrangement (please specify) (5) f. Other location (please list): (6)
Q1	.38 28. How much do you pay to park?
	a. Per day: \$ (1) b. Per month: \$ (2) c. Per year: \$ (3)
Q1	.39 29. How do you get from where you park to your workplace?
0	a. Walk (1) b. Bike (2) c. Take the bus (list which bus): (3)

APPENDIX 3: Student Survey Instrument

University Student Commuter Survey - Oct 2015

Q5	6 1. How far do you live from campus?
O O O	a. Less than 2 miles (e.g. Carrboro) (1) b. 2-5 miles (2) c. 6-10 miles (e.g. Durham (3) d. 11-20 miles (e.g. Hillsborough, Pittsboro) (4) e. 21-30 miles (e.g. Raleigh,Cary,Efland,Mebane, Apex) (5) f Over 30 miles (e.g. Burlington, Henderson, Roxboro, Greensboro (6)
Q4	2. When you drive, what major road do you use to approach campus?
00000000	a. Route 86 / N Martin Luther King Blvd - (From I-40/Hillsborough direction) (1) b. 15-501 N (From I-85/Durham direction) (2) c. 15-501 S (From Pittsboro direction) (3) d. 54 E (From Raleigh/I-40 direction) (4) e. 54 W Bypass (From Graham/Mebane direction) (5) f. W Franklin (From Carrboro direction) (6) g. East Franklin Street (From Durham direction) (7) h. I never drive to campus (9) I. Other (8)
If h	I. I never drive to campus Is Selected, Then Skip To 4. In a typical week, how often do you
Q5	3. When you drive, what street do you use to enter campus?
O O O	a. N. Columbia (1) b. S. Columbia (2) c. Mason Farm Rd (3) d. McCauley St (4)
O O O	e. Hillsborough/Raleigh St (5) f. Manning Dr (6) g. Raleigh Rd/South Rd (7) h. Cameron Ave (8) i. I Never Drive to Campus (9)
•	in the voir brive to compas (c)

Q6 4. In a typical week, how often do you come to campus?

	0 (1)	1 (2)	2 (3)	3 (4)	4 (5)	5 (6)	6 (7)	7 (8)
Days Per Week (1)	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nights Per Week (after 6 PM) (2)	O	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

01	4.5. How often do you look the compute during the dov?
0 0 0 0	4 5. How often do you leave the campus during the day? a. Never (1) b. Rarely (2) c. One time (3) d. Two times (4) e. Three or more times (5) . Never Is Selected, Then Skip To 6a. How do you typically travel to ca
Q8	5a. If you leave campus during the day, where do you usually go?
	a. Restaurant (1) b. Bank/Credit Union (2) c. Grocery Store (3) d. Drug Store (4) e. Dry Cleaner (5) f. Gym/Fitness Center (6) g. Other Shopping (7) h. Personal Appointments (Doctor, Dentist, Attorney, etc.) (8) j. Other (please specify): (9)
Q1	0 5b. How do you travel when you go off campus?
	a. Bus (1) b. UNC vehicle (2) c. Private car (3) d. Zip car (4) e. Bicycle (5) f. Walk (6) g. Scooter (8) g. Other (please specify): (7)

Q11 6. How do you typically travel to campus? Choose one option for each day. If you use more than one type of transportation on a single day, check the type you use for the longest distance of your trip.

	Monday (1)	Tuesday (2)	Wednesday (3)	Thursday (4)	Friday (5)	Saturday (6)	Sunday (7)
a. Drive Alone (NOT PARK & RIDE) (1)					٥		
b. Park & Ride (Served by Chapel Hill Transit) (2)			_		٥		
c. Carpool (3)							
d. Vanpool (4)							
e. Local Bus (Chapel Hill Transit) (5)			٥				
f. Regional Bus (Triangle Transit, PART, Chatham Transit) (12)							
g. Motorcycle/scooter (6)			٥				
h. Walk (7)							
i. Bicycle (8)							
j. Dropped off by Friend/Spouse (9)					ם		
k. Telework from home (10)					ם		
I. Other (Please list, the space will expand as you type): (11)							

Q44 6a. If you do not usually walk or bicycle to campus, please indicate below the reasons you don't use these transportation options to get to campus or don't use them more often. (Mark up to three reasons.)					
 □ Intersections are unsate □ Roads to campus are □ Route to campus is to □ Lack of bike lanes or set □ No place to shower when 	plete sidewalks on the rolate to cross on the route to unsafe for biking (too muso hilly or difficult to ride a separated off-road paths nen I get to campus (8) e at my destination (9) les from campus (11)	petween my home and catch traffic, speed limit tood bike (6) on the route between my	ampus (4) high) (5) home and campus (7)		
	AM (1)	PM (2)	Time (1)		
Leave Home (1)	O	O			
Arrive at Campus (2)	O	0			
Leave Campus (3)	O	O			
Arrive at Home (4)	O	O			
		•			

Q5	9 8. How do you typically travel on campus?
O	a. Bus (1)
\mathbf{O}	b. UNC Vehicle (2)
\mathbf{O}	c. Private Vehicle (3)
\mathbf{O}	d. Bicycle (4)
\mathbf{O}	e. Walk (5)
\mathbf{O}	f. Scooter (6)
0	g. Other (7)

Q13 9. Following is a list of services or programs available to commuters in the Triangle area. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

	Aware and have used (1)	Aware but have not used (2)	Not Aware (3)
a. Emergency Ride Home Program (1)	•	•	•
b. GoTriangle.org website (2)	•	•	•
c. Online ridematching service (Share The Ride NC) (3)	•	•	•
d. GoPerks Incentive Program (4)	•	•	•
e. 919-485-RIDE (7433) transportation information (5)	•	•	•
f. Real-time transit arrival system (TransLoc, NextBus) (6)	•	•	•
g. GoTriangle Commute Cost Calculator (7)	•	•	•
h. Google Maps Transit Directions (8)	•	•	•

Q42 10. Following is a list of services or programs available to UNC students. For each, please indicate if you are aware of this service and if you have used the service. Please check one option for each service.

	Aware and have used (1)	Aware but have not used (2)	Not Aware (3)
a. CAP commuter benefits (carpool/vanpool, bike, walk, transit) (1)	•	•	O
b. GoPass (Free Annual Triangle Transit bus pass) (2)	•	•	•
c. Pittsboro Express (Free annual bus pass) (3)	•	•	•
d. Vanpool \$20 monthly subsidy (4)	•	•	•
e. Zipcar car share (5)	O	O	O
f. CAP member Zipcar discount (6)	•	•	•
g. CAP local merchant discounts (7)	•	•	•
h. Bicycle registration, U- Lock coupon (8)	•	•	•
i. Tar Heel Bikes Bike Share (9)	•	•	•
j. Point – to – Point (P2P Campus Transit) (10)	•	•	•
k. P2P Airport Break Shuttle (11)	•	•	•
I. P2P Emergency Ride Back (in Chapel Hill and Carrboro) (12)	•	•	•

Q18 11. How much would each of the following services and benefits influence you to use the type of transportation noted in bold? If you use the service now, please indicate how much it influenced you to use that type of transportation.

	Very little (1)	Somewhat (2)	A great deal (3)	Don't Know (4)
a. Financial incentive (allowance/subsidy) to carpool/vanpool (1)	0	O	•	•
b. Reserved or preferential parking on campus for carpools/vanpools (2)	•	•	•	•
c. Financial incentive (subsidy) to use a bus, e.g., GoPass (3)	O	0	0	•
d. More frequent bus service to campus (4)	•	•	•	O
f. Faster bus service to campus (6)	0	0	0	O
g. Park-and-ride lots near my home (to meet carpool, vanpool, or bus) (7)	O	O	O	•
h. Flexibility in work hours to accommodate carpool, vanpool, or bus schedules (8)	•	•	•	•
i. Free ride home in case of emergencies for employees who carpool / vanpool / ride buses (9)	•	•	•	•
j. Bicycle lanes or paths connecting my home and campus (10)	•	•	•	•
k. Sidewalks connecting my home and campus (11)	0	•	•	•
I. Secure parking on campus for bicycles (12)	O	O	0	•
m. Bicycle maintenance stations on campus (13)	•	•	•	•

Q2	5 12. What is your gender?
O	a. Male (1) b. Female (2) c. Other (please specify) (3)
Q2	6 13. Your age is:
O O O	a. 17 years or less (1) b. 18-24 years (2) c. 25-34 years (3) d. 35-49 years (4) e. 50-64 years (5) f. 65 years or more (6)
Q2	8 14. Where do you live?
	City: (1) County: (2) Zipcode: (3) Nearest Street Intersection (ex. Elm & Third): (4)
Q2	9 15. Which of the following best describes your student status?
O	a. Undergraduate (1)b. Graduate (2)c. Professional (Medical, Health Affairs, Pharmacy, Dental, Law, etc.) (3)d. Post Baccalaureate (4)
Q3	0 16. Are you a full time or part time student?
	a. Full Time (1) b. Part Time (2)
Q5	1 17. Do you have a job off campus?
O	 a. Full-Time Job (1) b. Part-Time Job (2) c. I do not have an off campus job (3) . I do not have an off cam Is Selected, Then Skip To 20. What comments/suggestions do you

Q52 18. How do you travel to your off campus job?
 a. Private Vehicle (1) b. Bicycle (2) c. Walk (3) d. Bus (4) e Motorcycle/Scooter (5) f. Other (please specify): (6)
Q31 19. What comments/suggestions do you have for improving transportation to/from and on campus?
Q32 20. What would encourage you to use a form of transportation other than your car?
Q33 Section II: Park & Ride or Bus
Q34 21. Do you Park & Ride (Park, then take the bus) to get to work at least one time per week?
Yes (1)No (2)
If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Section III: Drive Alone (Not Park &
Q35 22. How do you typically get from your home to the Park and Ride lot?
 a. Walk (6) b. Bicycle (4) c. Dropped off by friend/spouse (2) d. Drive (3) e. Other (please specify): (5)

Q3	6 23. Which parking lot do you typically use?			
\mathbf{O}	a. Carrboro Plaza (1)			
0	b. Eubanks Rd (2)			
0	c. Friday Center (4)			
\mathbf{O}	d. NC 54 (5)			
\mathbf{O}	e. Hedrick (6)			
\mathbf{C}	f. Jones Ferry Rd (7)			
\mathbf{O}	g. Chatham County (8)			
\mathbf{C}				
\mathbf{O}	I. 725 MLK Blvd (Sheps Center) (10)			
\mathbf{O}	a. District Drive (Raleigh) (11)			
\mathbf{O}	b. Durham Tech (Hillsborough) (12)			
0	c. Southpoint Mall (Durham) (13)			
O	d. American Tobacco Deck (Durham) (14)			
O	e. Regional Transit Center (RTP) (15)			
	f. Patterson Place (Durham) (19)			
0	a. Private off campus lot (please specify) (16)			
0	b. Other (please specify): (17)			
QЗ	7 24. Why do you use this lot?			
0	a. Closest to home (1)			
\mathbf{C}	b. Best bus service (2)			
\mathbf{O}	c. Only one with parking available (3)			
\mathbf{O}	d. Other (4)			
Q3	8 25. How long have you been using Park & Ride (any lot)?			
0	a. Less than 3 months (1)			
	b. 3 months-11 months (2)			
0	c. 1-3 years (3)			
0	d. More than 3 years (4)			

Q44 26. If you drive to campus (not Park & Ride) on most days, do you...? • a. Drive alone (1) O b. Carpool/Vanpool (2) O c. Get dropped off by friend/spouse (3) • d. I do not drive (4) If d. I do not drive Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey Q43 27. Please check below the reasons you don't carpool, vanpool, or ride a bus to campus or don't use these transportation options more often. (Mark up to three reasons.) ☐ I need a vehicle during class hours for business reasons (10) ☐ I need a vehicle during class hours for personal reasons (3) ☐ I need a vehicle on the way to/from work for personal errands or childcare/family responsibilities (4) ☐ My schedule is irregular (5) ☐ I want my vehicle in case of an emergency (6) ☐ I've never considered anything other than driving alone (7) ☐ I do not know anyone with whom to carpool or vanpool Click to write (8) ☐ The bus trip takes too long compared to driving my car (9) ☐ The bus travels near my home or workplace too infrequently (18) ☐ Bus stop is too far from my home or workplace (19) ☐ Carpooling and vanpooling require too much coordination (20) ☐ I do not feel safe using the bus (21) ☐ I am not familiar with bus schedules (22) ☐ Other reasons (specify) (23) _____ Q46 28. If you carpool or vanpool, how many people regularly ride in your carpool/vanpool including yourself? Q47 29. Where do you usually park? a. Permit or zone parking pass (please specify permit/zone): (1) ______ O b. Pay daily rate in UNC parking lot or deck (please specify lot/deck) (2) O c. Municipal parking lot or deck (please specify) (3) O d. On street (please specify) (4) e. Private parking arrangement (please specify) (5) _____ O f. Other location (please list): (6)

Q43 Section III: Drive Alone (Not Park & Ride) or Carpool/Vanpool

Q48	8 30. How much do you pay to park?
	a. Per day: \$ (1) b. Per month: \$ (2) c. Per year: \$ (3)
Q49	9 31. How do you get from where you park to your campus destination?
O	a. Walk (1)
O	b. Bike (2)
\mathbf{O}	c. Take the bus (list which bus): (3)